

# Claims

- [c1] 1. A DC electric machine comprising a shaft rotatable about an axis, a plurality of circumferentially spaced permanent magnets disposed around said axis, a plurality of circumferentially spaced magnetic pole teeth facing said permanent magnets, electrical coils wound on said magnetic pole teeth, a plurality of circumferentially spaced commutator segments having clearances between adjacent edges to which ends of said coil windings are connected, and a plurality of brushes in sliding contact with said commutator segments for the transfer of electrical energy between said coils and said brushes, said coil ends being connected to selected of said commutator segments so that electrical energy flows through adjacent coil pairs in the same circuit in opposite directions upon rotation of said machine.
- [c2] 2. A DC electric machine as set forth in claim 1, wherein the coil ends of adjacent pairs are connected to commutator segments that are spaced from each other by at least two commutator segments that are not connected to any coil winding.

- [c3] 3. A DC electric machine as set forth in claim 1, wherein both ends of the winding of each coil winding are connected to the commutator segments, across each other and across one end of the winding of an adjacent coil winding.
- [c4] 4. A DC electric machine as set forth in claim 1, wherein the number  $m$  of permanent magnets is an even number of four or more, the number  $t$  of the magnetic pole teeth is  $m+2$ , the number  $s$  of the commutator segments is  $2t$  and the number  $b$  of the brushes is  $m$ .
- [c5] 5. A DC electric machine as set forth in claim 4, wherein the number  $m$  of the magnets is four, the number  $t$  of the magnetic pole teeth is six, the number  $s$  of the segments is twelve, and the number  $b$  of the brushes is two, three or four.
- [c6] 6. A DC electric machine as set forth in claim 5, wherein the coil ends of adjacent pairs are connected to commutator segments that are spaced from each other by at least two commutator segments that are not connected to any coil winding.
- [c7] 7. A DC electric machine as set forth in claim 6, wherein the each of the 12 commutator segments is connected in parallel to another commutator segment spaced six seg-

ments from it.

- [c8] 8. A DC electric machine as set forth in claim 2, further including a second series of coil windings formed around each of the pole teeth and connected to the commutator segments that are not connected to the first mentioned series of coil windings.
- [c9] 9. A DC electric machine as set forth in claim 8, wherein electrical energy flows through adjacent coil pairs in the second series of coils in opposite directions upon rotation of said machine.
- [c10] 10. A DC electric machine as set forth in claim 9, wherein the number  $m$  of permanent magnets is an even number of four or more, the number  $t$  of the magnetic pole teeth is  $m+2$ , the number  $s$  of the commutator segments is  $2t$  and the number  $b$  of the brushes is  $m$ .
- [c11] 11. A DC electric machine as set forth in claim 10, wherein the number  $m$  of the magnets is four, the number  $t$  of the magnetic pole teeth is six, the number  $s$  of the segments is twelve, and the number  $b$  of the brushes is two, three or four.
- [c12] 12. A DC electric machine as set forth in claim 1, wherein the machine comprises an electric motor.

- [c13] 13. A DC electric motor as set forth in claim 12, wherein the coil ends of adjacent pairs are connected to commutator segments that are spaced from each other by at least two commutator segments that are not connected to any coil winding.
- [c14] 14. A DC electric motor as set forth in claim 12, wherein both ends of the winding of each coil winding are connected to the commutator segments, across each other and across one end of the winding of an adjacent coil winding.
- [c15] 15. A DC electric motor as set forth in claim 12, wherein the number  $m$  of permanent magnets is an even number of four or more, the number  $t$  of the magnetic pole teeth is  $m+2$ , the number  $s$  of the commutator segments is  $2t$  and the number  $b$  of the brushes is  $m$ .
- [c16] 16. A DC electric motor as set forth in claim 15, wherein the number  $m$  of the magnets is four, the number  $t$  of the magnetic pole teeth is six, the number  $s$  of the segments is twelve, and the number  $b$  of the brushes is two, three or four.
- [c17] 17. A DC electric motor as set forth in claim 16, wherein the coil ends of adjacent pairs are connected to commutator segments that are spaced from each other by at

least two commutator segments that are not connected to any coil winding.

- [c18] 18. A DC electric motor as set forth in claim 17, wherein the each of the 12 commutator segments is connected in parallel to another commutator segment spaced six segments from it.
- [c19] 19. A DC electric motor as set forth in claim 13, further including a second series of coil windings formed around each of the pole teeth and connected to the commutator segments that are not connected to the first mentioned series of coil windings.
- [c20] 20. A DC electric motor as set forth in claim 19, wherein electrical energy flows through adjacent coil pairs in the second series of coils in opposite directions upon rotation of said machine.
- [c21] 21. A DC electric motor as set forth in claim 20, wherein the number  $m$  of permanent magnets is an even number of four or more, the number  $t$  of the magnetic pole teeth is  $m+2$ , the number  $s$  of the commutator segments is  $2t$  and the number  $b$  of the brushes is  $m$ .
- [c22] 22. A DC electric motor as set forth in claim 21, wherein the number  $m$  of the magnets is four, the number  $t$  of the magnetic pole teeth is six, the num-

ber  $s$  of the segments is twelve, and the number  $b$  of the brushes is two, three or four.